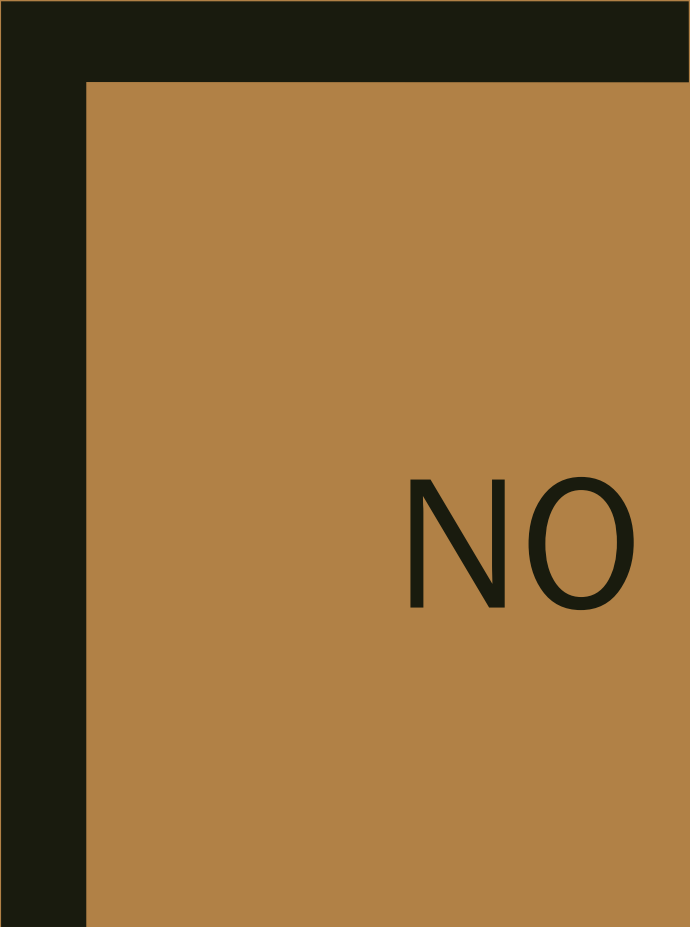




MYSTERIES IN LABOR AND DELIVERY (LD)





NO DISCLOSURES



American Society for
Clinical Pathology

BJC HealthCare

Gino Gaytano

SBB(ASCP)^{CM}, MLS(ASCPi)^{CM}

Technical Specialist, Transfusion Medicine
Barnes-Jewish Hospital, St. Louis, MO

- Bachelor of Science in Medical Technology
Far Eastern University – Dr. Nicanor Reyes
Medical Foundation (FEU-NRMF)
Manila, Philippines
1997
- Senior Laboratory Specialist
Al-Amiri Hospital, Ministry of Health
Kuwait City, Kuwait
2000 to 2018
- International Medical Laboratory Scientist (MLS)
ASCP Certification
2018
- Specialist in Blood Bank
ASCP Certification, November 2024



Barnes-Jewish Hospital, St. Louis, MO

Gino Gaytano, SBB(ASCP)^{CM}, MLS(ASCPi)^{CM}

Case Study 1

- 31-year-old Hispanic female
- G2P1001 at 39w3d
- ABO/Rh is group O Rh positive
- Antibody detection test is negative
- Delivered a baby boy
- Submitted cord blood for routine testing



Cord Blood Testing Results

Anti-A	Anti-B	Anti-D	ABO group	Rh group
0	0	4+	0	Positive

- ABO/Rh is group 0 Rh positive

	Anti-IgG	6% Alb	DAT	Control
IS	2+	0	Positive	Negative

- Direct antiglobulin test (DAT) with anti-IgG is positive (2+)



MYSTERY?!?

What antibody is coating the baby's red blood cells?

Additional Testing

- Antibody elution on cord blood
- Tested the eluate and last wash with 3-5% screening cells.



Additional Testing Results

PANOSCREEN
Master List

412-13

IMMUCOR, INC. Norcross, GA 30071 USA
US LICENSE NO: 886

LOT NO: 35890
EXPIRES: 2024/11/01

VIAL	LOT NO: 35890 EXPIRES: 2024/11/01			Rh - Hr						Kell						Duffy		Kidd		Lewis		P	MN				Luth- eran		Xg					
	Donor			D	C	c	E	e	C ^w	K	k	Kp ^a	Kp ^b	Js ^{a*}	Js ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Le ^a	Le ^b	P ₁	M	N	S	s	Lu ^a	Lu ^b	Xg ^{a*}					
	Barcode #	Add'l Typings	Rh Donor ID																															
I	198890		R1R1 B10595	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+						
II	298890		R2R2 C6729	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	+					
III	398890		rr N4136	0	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+					

* Indicates those antigens whose presence or absence may have been determined using only a single example of a specific antibody.
An antigen designated with a 'w' represents a weakened expression of the antigen that may or may not react with all examples of the corresponding antibody.

Additional Testing Results

PANOSCREEN

PANOSCREEN

Master List

IMMUCOR, INC. Norcross, GA 30071 USA

US LICENSE NO: 886

LOT NO: 35890

EXPIRES: 2024/11/01

PANOSCREEN

PANOSCREEN

Donor			Rh - Hr						Kell				Duffy		Kidd		Lewis		P	MN				Luth-eran		Xg	15' 37°C PeG Anti-IgG	15' 37°C PeG Anti-IgG	412-13		
Barcode #	Add'l Typings	Rh Donor ID	D	C	c	E	e	C ^v	K	k	Kp ^a	Kp ^b	Js ^{a*}	Js ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Le ^a	Le ^b	P ₁	M	N	S	s	Lu ^a	Lu ^b	Xg ^{a*}			
I 198890		R1R1 B10595	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	0✓	0✓	
II 298890		R2R2 C6729	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	0✓	0✓		
III 398890		rr N4136	0	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	0✓	0✓		

PANOSCREEN

* Indicates those antigens whose presence or absence may have been determined using only a single example of a specific antibody.

An antigen designated with a 'w' represents a weakened expression of the antigen that may or may not react with all examples of the corresponding antibody.

Additional Testing Results

- The eluate tested negative with all cells tested.
- All clinically significant antibodies are ruled out.
- Positive DAT still not explained.



Additional Testing Results

Panel A														Lot No. VRA468										Exp. Date: 2024 – 10 – 29									
Vial No.	Rh-hr	Donor Number	Rh-Hr								Kell						Duffy		Kidd		Sex Link	Lewis		MNS				P	Lutheran				
			D	C	E	c	e	f	C ^w	V	K	k	Kp ^a	Kp ^b	Js ^a	Js ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Xg ^a			S	S	M	N	P ₁	Lu ^a	Lu ^b			
1	R1wR1	320138	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	/	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	0	+			
2	R1R1	329796	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	+	0	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	0	0	+			
3	R2R2	327127	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+s	0	+			
4	Ror	324293	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	/	+	0	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	+	+	+	+s	0	+			
5	r'r	329377	0	+	0	+	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+s	0	+			
6	r“r	312611	0	0	+	+	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+			
7	rr	332333	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	+	0	+	/	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+			
8	rr	112641	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+			
9	Rr	310738	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	0	0	+			
10	Rr	331644	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	0	+	+	+	+s	+	+			
11	R1R1	331425	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	+s	0	+			
Patient Cells (Auto control)																																	

Additional Testing Results

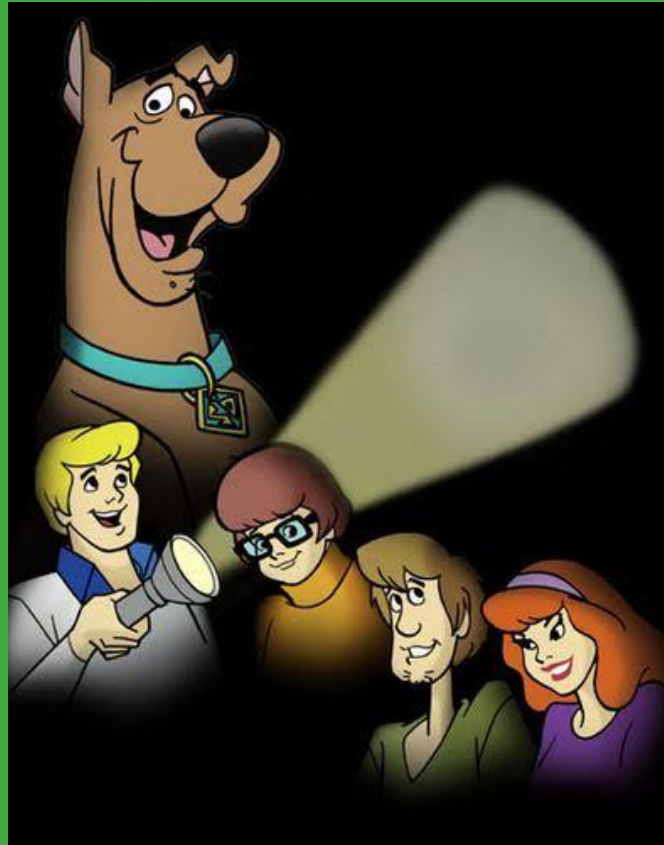
Panel A														Lot No. VRA468										Exp. Date: 2024 – 10 – 29										
Vial No.	Rh-hr	Donor Number	Rh-Hr								Kell						Duffy		Kidd		Sex Link	Lewis		MNS				P	Lutheran		Gel			
			D	C	E	c	e	f	C ^w	V	K	k	Kp ^a	Kp ^b	Js ^a	Js ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Xg ^a			S	S	M	N	P ₁	Lu ^a	Lu ^b				
1	R1wR1	320138	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	/	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0			
2	R1R1	329796	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	+	0	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	0	0	+	0			
3	R2R2	327127	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0			
4	Ror	324293	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	/	+	0	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	0			
5	r'r	329377	0	+	0	+	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	0			
6	r“r	312611	0	0	+	+	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	0			
7	rr	332333	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	+	0	+	/	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0			
8	rr	112641	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0			
9	Rr	310738	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	0	0	+	0			
10	Rr	331644	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	0		
11	R1R1	331425	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	0			
Patient Cells (Auto control)																											0							

Additional Testing Results

Panel A													Lot No. VRA468										Exp. Date: 2024 – 10 – 29										
Vial No.	Rh-hr	Donor Number	Rh-Hr								Kell					Duffy		Kidd		Sex Link	Lewis		MNS				P	Lutheran		Gel			
			J ^a	J ^b	J ^c	J ^d	J ^e	J ^f	J ^g	J ^h	Kp ^a	Kp ^b	Js ^a	Js ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	X ^a	L ^a	L ^b	S	S ^a	M	N	F ₁	L ^a	L ^b					
1	R1wR1	320138	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	/	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0		
2	R1R1	329796	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	+	0	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	0	0	+	0			
3	R2R2	327127	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0		
4	Ror	324293	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	/	+	0	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	0		
5	r'r	329377	0	+	0	+	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	0		
6	r“r	312611	0	0	+	+	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	0		
7	rr	332333	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	+	0	+	/	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0		
8	rr	112641	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0		
9	Rr	310738	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0			
10	Rr	331644	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0		
11	R1R1	331425	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	0	0	+	0	+	/	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	0			
Patient Cells (Auto control)																											0						

Additional Testing on Mother's sample

- Performed antibody identification panel on mother's plasma using gel column agglutination test (CAT).



- The mother's plasma tested negative with all cells.
- All clinically significant antibodies ruled out.

Additional Testing

Vial No.	Manufacturer and Lot No.	Donor	Rh-Hr							Kell					Duffy		Kidd		Lewis		P	MNS				Lutheran			Sex Link	Special Type			
			D	C	c	E	e	C ^w	K	k	Kp ^a	Kp ^b	Js ^a	Js ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Le ^a	Le ^b	P ₁	M	N	S	s	Lu ^a	Lu ^b	Xg ^a					
4	Immucor 34796	R ₁ R ₁ B10135	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	Co(b+)				
10	Immucor 34790	R ₁ r R4088	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+					
4	Immucor 34790	Ror D985	+	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+					
TC	Immucor 33784	R ₁ R ₁ B2849	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	Wr(a+)				
10	Immucor 36806	R ₁ R ₁ B3685	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	Yt(b+)				
9	Immucor 32777	R ₁ R ₁ B9603	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)				

Additional Testing Results

Vial No.	Manufacturer and Lot No.	Donor	Rh-Hr							Kell					Duffy		Kidd		Lewis		P	MNS				Lutheran		Sex Link	Special Type			
			D	C	c	E	e	C ^w	K	k	Kp ^a	Kp ^b	Js ^a	Js ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Le ^a	Le ^b	P ₁	M	N	S	s	Lu ^a	Lu ^b	Xg ^a				
4	Immucor 34796	R ₁ R ₁ B10135	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	Co(b+)			
10	Immucor 34790	R ₁ r R4088	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+				
4	Immucor 34790	Ror D985	+	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+				
TC	Immucor 33784	R ₁ R ₁ B2849	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	Wr(a+)			
10	Immucor 36806	R ₁ R ₁ B3685	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	Yt(b+)			
9	Immucor 32777	R ₁ R ₁ B9603	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)				

Additional Testing Results

Vial No.	Manufacturer and Lot No.	Donor	Rh-Hr							Kell					Duffy		Kidd		Lewis		P	MNS				Lutheran		Sex Link	Special Type	Gel			
			D	C	c	E	e	C ^w	K	k	Kp ^a	Kp ^b	Js ^a	Js ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Le ^a	Le ^b	P ₁	M	N	S	s	Lu ^a	Lu ^b	Xg ^a					
4	Immucor 34796	R ₁ R ₁ B10135	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+		Co(b+)	0		
10	Immucor 34790	R ₁ r R4088	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+			0		
4	Immucor 34790	Ror D985	+	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+			0		
TC	Immucor 33784	R ₁ R ₁ B2849	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+		Wr(a+)	0		
10	Immucor 36806	R ₁ R ₁ B3685	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+		Yt(b+)	0		
9	Immucor 32777	R ₁ R ₁ B9603	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+		Di(a+)	3+			

Additional Testing Results

Vial No.	Manufacturer and Lot No.	Donor	Rh-Hr							Kell					Duffy		Kidd		Lewis		P	MNS				Lutheran		Sex Link	Special Type	Gel		
			D	C	c	E	e	C ^w	K	k	Kp ^a	Kp ^b	Js ^a	Js ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Le ^a	Le ^b	P ₁	M	N	S	s	Lu ^a	Lu ^b	Xg ^a				
4	Immucor 34796	R ₁ R ₁ B10135	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	Co(b+)	0		
10	Immucor 34790	R ₁ r R4088	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+		0		
4	Immucor 34790	Ror D985	+	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+		0		
TC	Immucor 33784	R ₁ R ₁ B2849	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	Wr(a+)	0		
10	Immucor 36806	R ₁ R ₁ B3685	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	Yt(b+)	0		
9	Immucor 32777	R ₁ R ₁ B9603	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)	3+			

Additional Testing Results

Vial No.	Manufacturer and Lot No.	Donor	Rh-Hr							Kell					Duffy		Kidd		Lewis		P	MNS				Lutheran		Sex Link	Special Type	Gel		
			D	C	c	E	e	C ^w	K	k	K^a	K^b	J^a	J ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Le ^a	Le ^b	P ₁	M	N	S	s	L^a	Lu ^b	Xg ^a				
4	Immucor 34796	R ₁ R ₁ B10135	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	Co(b+)	0		
10	Immucor 34790	R ₁ r R4088	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+		0		
4	Immucor 34790	Ror D985	+	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+		0		
TC	Immucor 33784	R ₁ R ₁ B2849	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	W(a+)	0		
10	Immucor 36806	R ₁ R ₁ B3685	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	Y(b+)	0		
9	Immucor 32777	R ₁ R ₁ B9603	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)	3+		

Additional Testing Results

Vial No.	Manufacturer and Lot No.	Donor	Rh-Hr							Kell					Duffy		Kidd		Lewis		P	MNS				Lutheran		Sex Link	Special Type	Gel		
			D	C	c	E	e	C ^w	K	k	K^a	K^b	J^a	J ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Le ^a	Le ^b	P ₁	M	N	S	s	L^a	Lu ^b	Xg ^a				
4	Immucor 34796	R ₁ R ₁ B10135	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	Co(b+)	0		
10	Immucor 34790	R ₁ r R4088	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+		0		
4	Immucor 34790	Ror D985	+	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+		0		
TC	Immucor 33784	R ₁ R ₁ B2849	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	W₁(a+)	0		
10	Immucor 36806	R ₁ R ₁ B3685	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	Y₁(b+)	0		
9	Immucor 32777	R ₁ R ₁ B9603	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)	3+		

Additional Testing on Mother's sample

- A panel of low-frequency antigens (LFA) that is available was tested against the mother's plasma using gel column agglutination test (CAT).



- Of the available LFA in our panels, anti-Co^b, anti-Kp^a, anti-Js^a, anti-Lu^a, anti-Wr^a, and anti-Yt^b were ruled out.
- One cell that was positive for the Di^a antigen tested positive.
- Run additional Di(a+) cells.

Additional Testing Results

Vial No.	Manufacturer and Lot No.	Donor	Rh-Hr							Kell					Duffy		Kidd		Lewis		P	MNS				Lutheran			Sex Link	Special Type	Gel		
			D	C	c	E	e	C ^w	K	k	K ^a	K ^b	J ^s	J ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Le ^a	Le ^b	P ₁	M	N	S	s	Lu ^a	Lu ^b	Xg ^a					
4	Immucor 34796	R ₁ R ₁ B10135	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	Co(b+)	0			
10	Immucor 34790	R ₁ r R4088	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+			0			
4	Immucor 34790	Ror D985	+	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+			0			
TC	Immucor 33784	R ₁ R ₁ B2849	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	W ₁ (a+)	0			
10	Immucor 36806	R ₁ R ₁ B3685	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	Y ₁ (b+)	0				
9	Immucor 32777	R ₁ R ₁ B9603	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)	3+				
10	Immucor 30002	RzR ₂ A3585	+	w	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)					
6	Immucor 34790	r"r F872	0	0	+	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	Di(a+)					

Additional Testing Results

Vial No.	Manufacturer and Lot No.	Donor	Rh-Hr							Kell					Duffy		Kidd		Lewis		P	MNS				Lutheran			Sex Link	Special Type	Gel		
			D	C	c	E	e	C ^w	K	k	K ^a	K ^b	J ^s	J ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Le ^a	Le ^b	P ₁	M	N	S	s	Lu ^a	Lu ^b	Xg ^a					
4	Immucor 34796	R ₁ R ₁ B10135	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	Co(b+)	0			
10	Immucor 34790	R ₁ r R4088	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+			0			
4	Immucor 34790	Ror D985	+	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+			0			
TC	Immucor 33784	R ₁ R ₁ B2849	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	W ₁ (a+)	0			
10	Immucor 36806	R ₁ R ₁ B3685	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	Y ₁ (b+)	0			
9	Immucor 32777	R ₁ R ₁ B9603	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)	3+				
10	Immucor 30002	RzR ₂ A3585	+	w	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)	3+			
6	Immucor 34790	r"r F872	0	0	+	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	Di(a+)	3+			

Additional Testing Results

Vial No.	Manufacturer and Lot No.	Donor	Rh-Hr							Kell					Duffy		Kidd		Lewis		P	MNS				Lutheran			Sex Link	Special Type	C ₀			
			D	C	c	E	e	C ^w	K	k	K ^a	K ^b	J ^s	J ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Le ^a	Le ^b	P ₁	M	N	S	s	Lu ^a	Lu ^b	Xg ^a						
4	Immucor 34796	R ₁ R ₁ B10135	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	Co(b+)	0				
10	Immucor 34790	R ₁ r R4088	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+		0				
4	Immucor 34790	Ror D985	+	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+		0					
TC	Immucor 33784	R ₁ R ₁ B2849	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	W ₁ (a+)	0				
10	Immucor 36806	R ₁ R ₁ B3685	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	Y ₁ (b+)	0					
9	Immucor 32777	R ₁ R ₁ B9603	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)	3+					
10	Immucor 30002	RzR ₂ A3585	+	w	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)	3+					
6	Immucor 34790	r"r F872	0	0	+	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	Di(a+)	3+					

Additional Testing on Mother's sample

- 2 additional Di(a+) cells also tested positive.



- 3-on-3 rule in antibody identification confirms the presence of anti-Di^a in the mother's plasma



Additional Testing Results

Vial No.	Manufacturer and Lot No.	Donor	Rh-Hr							Kell					Duffy		Kidd		Lewis		P	MNS				Lutheran		Sex Link	Special Type	Eluate 15' 37°C PeG Anti-IgG		
			D	C	c	E	e	C ^w	K	k	Kp ^a	Kp ^b	Js ^a	Js ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Le ^a	Le ^b	P ₁	M	N	S	s	Lu ^a	Lu ^b	Xg ^a				
4	Immucor 34796	R ₁ R ₁ B10135	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	Co(b+)			
10	Immucor 34790	R ₁ r R4088	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+				
4	Immucor 34790	Ror D985	+	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+				
TC	Immucor 33784	R ₁ R ₁ B2849	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	Wr(a+)			
10	Immucor 36806	R ₁ R ₁ B3685	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	Yt(b+)			
9	Immucor 32777	R ₁ R ₁ B9603	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)				
10	Immucor 30002	RzR ₂ A3585	+	w	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)			
6	Immucor 34790	r"r F872	0	0	+	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	Di(a+)			

Additional Testing Results

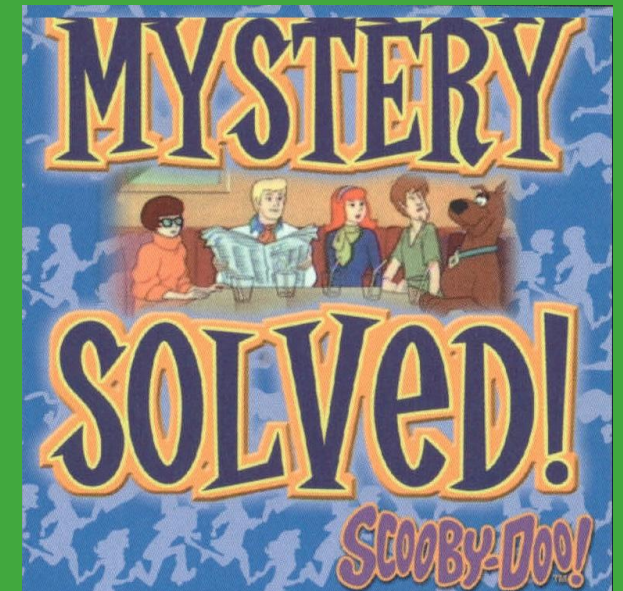
Vial No.	Manufacturer and Lot No.	Donor	Rh-Hr							Kell					Duffy		Kidd		Lewis		P	MNS				Lutheran		Sex Link	Special Type	Eluate		
			D	C	c	E	e	C ^w	K	k	Kp ^a	Kp ^b	Js ^a	Js ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Le ^a	Le ^b	P ₁	M	N	S	s	Lu ^a	Lu ^b	Xg ^a		15' 37°C PeG Anti-IgG		
4	Immucor 34796	R ₁ R ₁ B10135	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	Co(b+)	0✓		
10	Immucor 34790	R ₁ r R4088	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+		0✓		
4	Immucor 34790	Ror D985	+	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+		0✓			
TC	Immucor 33784	R ₁ R ₁ B2849	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	Wr(a+)	0✓		
10	Immucor 36806	R ₁ R ₁ B3685	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	Yt(b+)	0✓		
9	Immucor 32777	R ₁ R ₁ B9603	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)	3+			
10	Immucor 30002	RzR ₂ A3585	+	w	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)	3+		
6	Immucor 34790	r"r F872	0	0	+	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	Di(a+)	3+		

Additional Testing Results

Vial No.	Manufacturer and Lot No.	Donor	Rh-Hr						Kell					Duffy		Kidd		Lewis		P	MNS				Lutheran		Sex Link	Special Type	Eluate 15' 37°C PeG Anti-IgG			
			D	C	c	E	e	C ^w	K	k	Kp ^a	Kp ^b	S ^a	Js ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Le ^a	Le ^b	P ₁	M	N	S	s	Lu ^a	Lu ^b					Xg ^a
4	Immucor 34796	R ₁ R ₁ B10135	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	Co(b+)	0 ^v		
10	Immucor 34790	R ₁ r R4088	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+		0 ^v		
4	Immucor 34790	Ror D985	+	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+		0 ^v			
TC	Immucor 33784	R ₁ R ₁ B2849	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	W(a+)	0 ^v		
10	Immucor 36806	R ₁ R ₁ B3685	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	Yt(b+)	0 ^v		
9	Immucor 32777	R ₁ R ₁ B9603	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)	3+			
10	Immucor 30002	RzR ₂ A3585	+	w	+	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	Di(a+)	3+		
6	Immucor 34790	r"r F872	0	0	+	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	Di(a+)	3+		

Additional Testing on the cord blood eluate

- Eluate from the cord blood tested against the same panel for the LFA
- The testing on the eluate confirms that anti-Di^a (passively acquired from the mom) is coating the baby's red blood cells that caused the positive DAT.



The DI (Diego) Blood Group System (010)

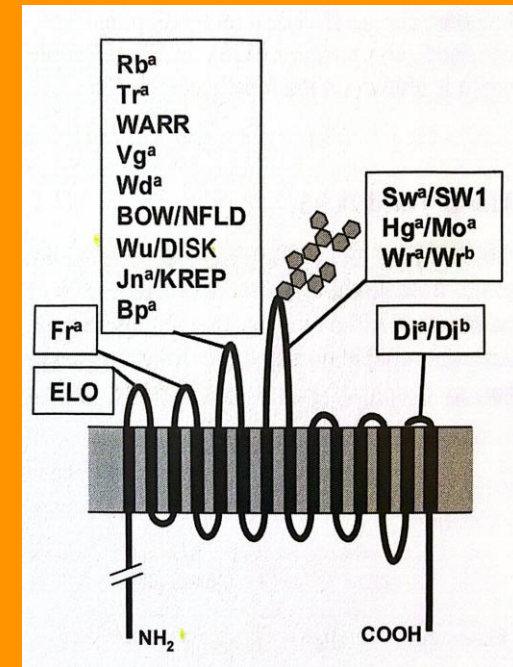
DI Antigens

➤ 23 antigens

➤ Located on band 3

- *Red cell anion exchanger*
- *A major red cell membrane glycoprotein with $\sim 10^6$ copies per red cell*
- *Red cell structural integrity*
- *Transmembrane domain (14x)*

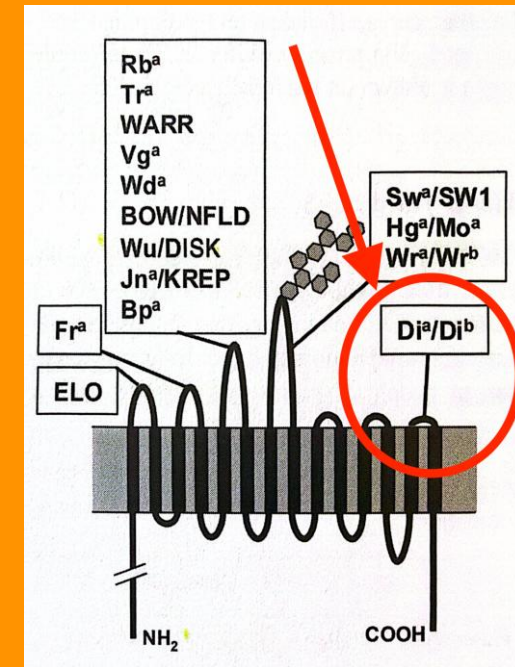
➤ Located on chromosome
17q21.31 with 20 exons



The DI (Diego) Blood Group System (010)

Di^a (DI1)

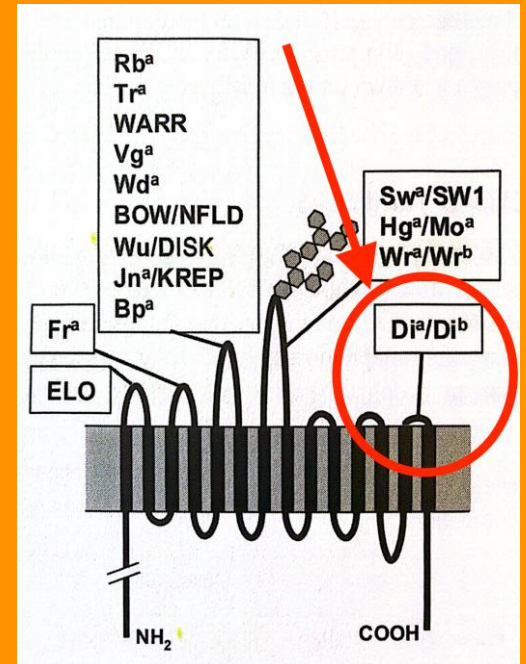
- The original DI antigen
- Very rare in people of European and African ancestry
- 5% prevalence in people of Chinese or Japanese ancestry
- Higher prevalence in the indigenous people of North and South America
- Up to 54% in the Kainanges Indians of Brazil
- Amino acid substitution in 7th extracellular loop of band 3: Leu854



The DI (Diego) Blood Group System (010)

Di^b (DI2)

- A high-prevalence antigen
- Amino acid substitution in 7th extracellular loop of band 3: Pro854



Antibodies to Diego Antigens

Anti-Di^a and -Di^b

- Both usually IgG1 plus IgG3
- Can induce decreased red cell survival (hemolysis)
- Requires indirect antiglobulin test (IAT) for detection
- Generally, do not cause hemolytic transfusion reactions (HTR)

	Anti-Di ^a	Anti-Di ^b
Antibody presence	Present in ~3.6% of multiple-transfusion recipients in Brazil	Rare
Hemolytic disease of the fetus and newborn (HDFN)	Can cause severe HDFN	Rare
Delayed reaction	One report	Rare

Baby with
positive DAT
due to
passively
acquired
anti-Di^a

DELIVERY

- Well appearing
- Grunting, nasal flaring, coarse lung sounds, mild work of breathing (WOB)
- Transient tachypnea of the newborn (TTN)
- Neonatal ICU – Bubble continuous positive airflow pressure (CPAP) due to persistent grunting



Baby with
positive DAT
due to
passively
acquired
anti-Di^a

Laboratory Tests

Bilirubin levels					
Bilirubin	5h	8h	36h		Normal Values (NV)
Total	5.1▲	5.3▲	8.1▲		0.0-5.0 mg/dL 0.0-8.0 mg/dL
Direct	H	0.3	0.6▲		0.0-0.4 mg/dL
D/T Ratio	N/A	0.1	0.1		</= 0.2



Hemoglobin levels				
Hgb/Hct	8h	36h		Normal Values (NV)
Hgb	13.0▼	15.7		14.5-22.5 g/dL
Hct	38.4▼	45.1		45.0-66.0%

➤ Bilirubin levels below neurotoxicity risk curve for phototherapy

Baby with
positive DAT
due to
passively
acquired
anti-Di^a

Summary

HDFN

- Diagnosed, mild
- Required CPAP briefly for TTN
- Bilirubin levels not at the level to require phototherapy

Mom

- No hemolysis
- Hgb 15.7 g/dL
- Discharged



Baby with
positive DAT
due to
passively
acquired
anti-Di^a

Laboratory Tests

Bilirubin levels					
Bilirubin	5h	8h	36h	15d	Normal Values (NV)
Total	5.1▲	5.3▲	8.1▲	2.0	0.0-5.0 mg/dL 0.0-8.0 mg/dL
Direct	H	0.3	0.6▲	0.2	0.0-0.4 mg/dL
D/T Ratio	N/A	0.1	0.1	N/A	</= 0.2



Hemoglobin levels				
Hgb/Hct	8h	36h	15d	Normal Values (NV)
Hgb	13.0▼	15.7	10.6	14.5-22.5 g/dL 10.0-18.0 g/dL
Hct	38.4▼	45.1	29.4▼	%

- No jaundice of skin or eyes
- No shortness of breath (SOB)

Healthy baby



Case Study 2

- 23-year-old African-American female
- Sick cell trait
- G2P1001 at 37w4d
- ABO/Rh is group O, Rh positive
- Antibody detection test is positive with Anti-C detected
- Anti-C titer is 0 (zero)
- Delivered a baby girl
- Submitted cord blood for routine testing



Cord Blood Testing Results

Anti-A	Anti-B	Anti-D	ABO group	Rh group
0	4+	4+	B	Positive

- ABO/Rh is group B, Rh positive

	Anti-IgG	6% Alb	DAT	Control
IS	m+ (microscopic)	0	Positive	Negative

- DAT with anti-IgG is positive (microscopic +), with negative control
- Remember, Mom: group O (ABO incompatible)



MYSTERY?!?

Which antibody is coating the baby's red blood cells?

Anti-C or Anti-A,B?

Additional Testing

- Antibody elution on cord blood
- Tested the eluate and last wash with 3-5% screening cells.



Additional Testing Results

PANOSCREEN
Master List

412-13

IMMUCOR, INC. Norcross, GA 30071 USA
US LICENSE NO: 886

LOT NO: 35890
EXPIRES: 2024/11/01

V I A L	LOT NO: 35890 EXPIRES: 2024/11/01			Rh - Hr						Kell						Duffy		Kidd		Lewis		P	MN				Luth- eran		Xg					
	Donor			D	C	c	E	e	C ^w	K	k	Kp ^a	Kp ^b	Js ^{a*}	Js ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Le ^a	Le ^b	P ₁	M	N	S	s	Lu ^a	Lu ^b	Xg ^{a*}					
	Barcode #	Add'l Typings	Rh Donor ID																															
I	198890		R1R1 B10595	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	+					
II	298890		R2R2 C6729	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	+					
III	398890		rr N4136	0	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+					

* Indicates those antigens whose presence or absence may have been determined using only a single example of a specific antibody.
An antigen designated with a 'w' represents a weakened expression of the antigen that may or may not react with all examples of the corresponding antibody.

Additional Testing Results

PANOSCREEN

VIAL

PANOSCREEN

Master List

IMMUCOR, INC. Norcross, GA 30071 USA

US LICENSE NO: 886

LOT NO: 35890

EXPIRES: 2024/11/01

Donor				Rh - Hr						Kell						Duffy		Kidd		Lewis		P	MN				Luth-eran		Xg	15' 37C PeG Anti-IgG		15' 37C PeG Anti-IgG			
				D	C	c	E	e	C ^w	K	k	Kp ^a	Kp ^b	Js ^{a*}	Js ^b	Fy ^a	Fy ^b	Jk ^a	Jk ^b	Le ^a	Le ^b	P ₁	M	N	S	s	Lu ^a	Lu ^b	Xg ^{a*}						
I	198890		R1R1 B10595	+	+	0	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	0 [✓]		0 [✓]					
II	298890		R2R2 C6729	+	0	+	+	0	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	0	+	+	0 [✓]		0 [✓]					
III	398890		rr N4136	0	0	+	0	+	0	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	0 [✓]		0 [✓]					

* Indicates those antigens whose presence or absence may have been determined using only a single example of a specific antibody.

An antigen designated with a 'w' represents a weakened expression of the antigen that may or may not react with all examples of the corresponding antibody.

412-13

Eluate

Last Wash

PANOSCREEN

Additional Testing Results

- The eluate tested negative with all cells tested.
- All antibodies including mom's anti-C are ruled out
- Positive DAT probably due to anti-A,B
- Remember, Mom is group O, and Baby is group B.
- The eluate was tested against A1 and B cells.

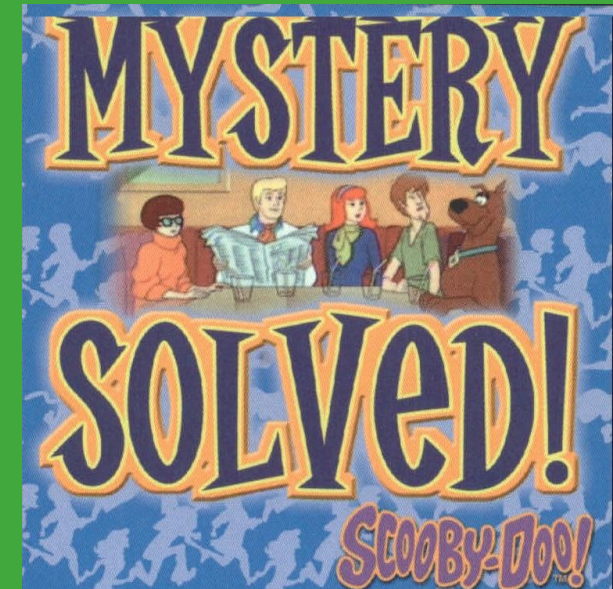


Additional Testing Results

Cells	Lot No.	Eluate 15' 37°C PeG Anti-IgG
A1 Cells	A072	W+
B Cells	A072	W+

Additional Testing Results

- Positive reactivity of the eluate against the A1 and B cells confirms that anti-A,B is coating the baby's red cells that caused the positive DAT.



The ABO Blood Group System (001)

Anti-A,B

- From group O individuals
- Reactive with both A and B cells
- Anti-A and anti-B reactivity cannot be separated by differential adsorption
- Recognizes a common epitope shared by both A and B antigens – ISBT acknowledged A,B as the 3rd antigen of the ABO blood group system
- Reactivity against both A and B cells can be inhibited by A or B substance secreted in saliva
- ABO-associated HDFN < RhD-associated HDFN

Baby with
positive DAT
due to
passively
acquired
anti-A,B

DELIVERY

- Early term delivery (37w4d)
- Healthy appearing
- No other concerns
- All delivery examinations were normal (respiratory, cardiovascular and neurologic)
- Concerns for hyperbilirubinemia



Baby with
positive DAT
due to
passively
acquired
anti-A,B

Laboratory Tests



Hemoglobin levels			
Hgb/Hct	3h	60h	Normal Values (NV)
Hgb	18.6	18.1	14.5-22.5 g/dL
Hct	55.0	51.1	45.0-66.0%

Bilirubin levels							
Bilirubin	8h	20h	32h	46h	54h	58h	Normal Values (NV)
Total	4.2	5.8▲	8.9▲	10.4▲	13.1▲	13.2▲	0.0-5.0 mg/dL
							0.0-8.0 mg/dL
Direct	0.4	0.6▲	0.3	1.1▲	0.8▲	0.6▲	0.0-0.4 mg/dL
D/T Ratio	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	</= 0.2

Baby with
positive DAT
due to
passively
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anti-A,B

Laboratory Tests

- Bilirubin levels below neurotoxicity risk curve for phototherapy



Bilirubin levels							
Bilirubin	3d	3d 12h	4d	5d	6d	7d	Normal Values (NV)
Total	15.2▲	14.8▲	14.7▲	16.1▲	15.2▲	14.4▲	0.0-8.0 mg/dL
Direct	0.8▲	0.6▲	0.9▲	0.5▲	0.6▲	0.7▲	0.0-0.4 mg/dL
D/T Ratio	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	</= 0.2

Baby with
positive DAT
due to
passively
acquired
anti-A,B

Summary

HDFN

- No concerns
- Constant monitoring of bilirubin levels
- Bilirubin levels not at the level to require phototherapy

Mom

- No hemolysis
- Hgb 11.7 g/dL
- Discharged



REFERENCES

AABB Technical Manual, 21st
Edition

QUESTIONS

Thank you!

HAABB

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Thank you!





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